

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (Currently Amended) A sol, comprising:

- an aqueous phase;
- particles of a phosphate of one rare earth-consisting of cerium;
- an acid other than phosphoric acid, a cerium salt of which is soluble in water,

wherein the particles of phosphate are orthophosphates.

2. (Previously Presented) A sol as claimed in claim 1, wherein said acid is selected from acids with a  $pK_a$  of at least 3.

3. (Currently Amended) A sol according to claim 1, wherein said acid is selected from the group consisting of ~~nitric acid~~, acetic acid, formic acid, citric acid and propionic acid.

4. (Previously Presented) A sol according to claim 1, wherein its pH is at least 4.

5. (Previously Presented) A sol according to claim 1, wherein the rare earth phosphate particles are constituted by elementary crystals 5 nm to 20 nm thick and in the range 25 nm to 200 nm in length.

6. (Currently Amended) A process for preparing a sol of a phosphate of ~~at least one rare earth selected from the group consisting of cerium and lanthanum~~ according to claim 1, comprising the following steps:

- mixing a solution of salts of ~~at least one of said rare earths~~ cerium with phosphate ions in a  ~~$\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /rare earth~~  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /cerium mole ratio of more than 1 with control of the pH of the reaction medium to a value of more than 2;
- then ageing the precipitate obtained if the value of the pH of the reaction medium is in the range 2 to 6;
- separating the precipitate from the reaction medium;
- re-dispersing said precipitate in water;
- adding ~~at least one salt of said rare earth~~ cerium and said acid to the dispersion in a quantity such that the final  ~~$\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /rare earth~~  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /cerium mole ratio in the dispersion is equal to 1.

7. (Currently Amended) A process for preparing a sol of a phosphate of ~~at least one rare earth selected from cerium and lanthanum~~ according to claim 1, comprising the following steps:

- continuously introducing, with stirring, a first solution of salts of ~~at least one of said rare earths~~ cerium into a solution containing

phosphate ions and with an initial pH of less than 2; the

phosphate ions being present in a quantity such that the  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$

~~/rare-earth~~  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /cerium mole ratio is more than 1;

- controlling the pH of the reaction medium to a substantially constant value of less than 2 during precipitation;
- separating the precipitate from the reaction medium;
- re-dispersing said precipitate in water;
- adding ~~at least one salt of said rare-earth~~ cerium and said acid to the dispersion obtained in a quantity such that the final  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$  ~~/rare-earth~~  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /cerium mole ratio in the dispersion is 1.

8. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 6, wherein the pH of the precipitation medium is controlled by adding a basic compound.

9. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 8, wherein said basic compound is ammonium hydroxide.

10. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 6, wherein said phosphate ions are in the form of an ammonium phosphate solution.

11. (Previously Presented) A polishing suspension, comprising a sol according to claim 1.

12. (Previously Presented) An anti-corrosion agent comprising the sol according to claim 1.

13. (Previously Presented) An anti-UV agent comprising the sol according to claim 1.

14. (Currently Amended) A sol, comprising:

- an aqueous phase;
- particles of a phosphate of one rare earth consisting of lanthanum;
- an acid with a  $pK_a$  of at least 3, other than phosphoric acid, a lanthanum salt of which is soluble in water;

wherein the particles of phosphate are orthophosphates.

15. (Currently Amended) A sol according to claim 14, wherein said acid is selected from the group consisting of ~~nitric acid~~, acetic acid, formic acid, citric acid and propionic acid.

16. (Previously Presented) A sol according to claim 14, wherein its pH is at least 4.

17. (Previously Presented) A sol according to claim 14, wherein the rare earth phosphate particles are constituted by elementary crystals 5 nm to 20 nm thick and in the range 25 nm to 200 nm in length.

18. (New) A sol according to claim 14, wherein the particles of phosphate are orthophosphates.

19. (New) A sol according to claim 14, wherein an average particle size of the particles of the phosphate is at most 200 nm.

20. (New) A process for preparing a sol of a phosphate of lanthanum according to claim 14, comprising the following steps:

- mixing a solution of salts of ~~lanthanum~~ with phosphate ions in a  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /lanthanum\_mole ratio of more than 1 with control of the pH of the reaction medium to a value of more than 2;
- then ageing the precipitate obtained if the value of the pH of the reaction medium is in the range 2 to 6;
- separating the precipitate from the reaction medium;
- re-dispersing said precipitate in water;
- adding lanthanum-and said acid to the dispersion in a quantity such that the final  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /lanthanum\_mole ratio in the dispersion is equal to 1.

21. (New) A process according to claim 20, wherein the pH of the precipitation medium is controlled by adding a basic compound.

22. (New) A process according to claim 21, wherein said basic compound is ammonium hydroxide.

23. (New) A process according to claim 20, wherein said phosphate ions are in the form of an ammonium phosphate solution.

24. (New) A process for preparing a sol of a phosphate of lanthanum according to claim 14, comprising the following steps:

- continuously introducing, with stirring, a first solution of salts of lanthanum into a solution containing phosphate ions and with an initial pH of less than 2; the phosphate ions being present in a quantity such that the  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /lanthanum mole ratio is more than 1;
- controlling the pH of the reaction medium to a substantially constant value of less than 2 during precipitation;
- separating the precipitate from the reaction medium;
- re-dispersing said precipitate in water;
- adding lanthanum and said acid to the dispersion obtained in a quantity such that the final  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$ /lanthanum mole ratio in the dispersion is 1.

25. (New) A polishing suspension, comprising a sol according to claim 14.

26. (New) An anti-corrosion agent comprising the sol according to claim

27. (New) An anti-UV agent comprising the sol according to claim 14.

28. (New) A sol according to claim 1, wherein an average particle size of the particles of the phosphate is at most 200 nm.